Response Rates for the 2020 Annual Survey of Public Employment & Payroll

Preliminary estimates for the 2020 Annual Survey of Public Employment & Payroll were released on May 13, 2021. U.S. Census Bureau standards require a Unit Response Rate (URR) of 60 percent for all data by state. A URR of 60 percent means that of the units surveyed, at least 60 percent have responded. A Total Quantity Response Rate (TQRR) standard is also set at 70 percent. TQRR measures the portion of a variable representing survey responses. For key variables *Total March full-time and part-time employment* and *Total March payroll (in whole dollars)*, a TQRR of 70 percent indicates that 70 percent of the employee and pay estimates are from survey responses.

The 2020 preliminary data met URR and TQRR standards with some notable exceptions (See tables below). Additional non-response follow-up efforts will be undertaken prior to future publications in attempt to obtain data from previous non-respondents. Additional research will also be conducted on state and local governments to identify governmental units contributing to the low TQRRs in those non-compliant states.

^{*} Indicates states where at least one of the TQRR is below the 70 percent acceptable range and/or the Unit Response Rate (URR) is below the 60 percent acceptable range. Additional information for TQRR's may be found within the technical documentation.

			Employment	Payroll
State		URR	TQRR	TQRR
United States Total		72.8%	80.7%	80.4%
Alabama		67.2%	74.4%	76.4%
Alaska		72.0%	79.7%	73.0%
Arizona		70.5%	77.0%	82.2%
Arkansas		63.6%	76.2%	78.3%
California		67.6%	79.6%	79.3%
Colorado	*	69.6%	65.8%	67.7%
Connecticut	*	62.3%	61.5%	60.9%
Delaware		83.0%	90.8%	90.5%
D.C.	*	50.0%	70.5%	66.7%
Florida		77.1%	89.7%	91.0%
Georgia		76.5%	86.0%	87.0%
Hawaii	*	30.8%	36.0%	38.6%
Idaho		77.1%	77.5%	74.6%
Illinois		80.4%	85.2%	86.3%
Indiana		80.3%	76.0%	75.3%
lowa		76.3%	83.8%	85.4%
Kansas		73.9%	83.2%	83.5%
Kentucky		81.1%	86.6%	75.4%
Louisiana	*	73.4%	66.7%	68.7%
Maine		70.8%	75.8%	75.7%
Maryland		70.2%	70.8%	70.0%
Massachusetts		62.0%	70.8%	70.0%
Michigan		79.3%	73.3%	72.8%
Minnesota	*	72.8%	73.8%	70.4%
Mississippi	•	61.2%	65.0%	61.7%
Missouri		73.2%	77.9%	77.8%
Montana		61.5%	70.2%	70.9%
Nebraska		78.8%	82.6%	86.6%
Nevada		79.1%	82.5%	85.6%
New Hampshire	*	69.7%	71.0%	72.6%
New Jersey	*	75.8%	68.8%	72.2%
New Mexico		66.2%	71.9%	73.0%
New York		82.6%	88.5%	82.9%
North Carolina		88.3%	92.1%	92.1%
North Dakota		69.8%	93.1%	94.0%
Ohio		65.6%	78.4%	75.9%
Oklahoma		69.1%	82.6%	83.8%
Oregon		81.1%	85.4%	90.6%
Pennsylvania		70.8%	78.1%	76.7%
Rhode Island	*	55.8%	66.9%	66.9%
South Carolina		69.1%	77.8%	76.2%
South Dakota	*	60.5%	68.2%	70.1%
Tennessee		74.6%	80.9%	83.5%
Texas		71.0%	83.8%	83.2%
Utah		78.1%	85.8%	85.2%
Vermont	*	50.3%	61.7%	61.3%
Virginia		78.5%	84.7%	86.4%
Washington		88.0%	96.3%	95.5%
West Virginia		73.8%	83.2%	83.2%
Wisconsin		75.1%	77.1%	76.5%
Wyoming		75.3%	89.3%	88.8%
, 5				

^{*} Indicates states where at least one of the TQRR is below the 70 percent acceptable range and/or the Unit Response Rate (URR) is below the 60 percent acceptable range. Additional information for TQRR's may be found within the technical documentation.

			Employment	Payroll
State		URR	TQRR	TQRR
State		Onn	rann	rann
United States Total		100.0%	87.3%	89.1%
Alabama		100.0%	85.3%	91.2%
Alaska		100.0%	94.8%	96.7%
Arizona		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Arkansas		100.0%	96.8%	97.0%
California		100.0%	96.4%	99.3%
Colorado		100.0%	94.2%	96.6%
Connecticut		100.0%	89.2%	90.5%
Delaware		100.0%	99.8%	99.6%
Florida		100.0%	81.1%	82.1%
Georgia		100.0%	88.4%	90.1%
Hawaii		100.0%	87.4%	99.6%
Idaho		100.0%	100.0%	95.4%
Illinois		100.0%	97.3%	98.0%
Indiana	*	100.0%	67.1%	67.6%
lowa		100.0%	99.1%	97.5%
Kansas		100.0%	80.3%	81.6%
Kentucky		100.0%	92.7%	96.3%
Louisiana		100.0%	86.9%	86.2%
Maine	*	100.0%	19.7%	23.9%
Maryland		100.0%	85.7%	82.6%
Massachusetts		100.0%	90.4%	95.6%
Michigan		100.0%	90.8%	92.6%
Minnesota	*	100.0%	46.5%	51.9%
Mississippi		100.0%	96.0%	99.3%
Missouri		100.0%	88.5%	89.5%
Montana		100.0%	73.3%	90.2%
Nebraska		100.0%	79.2%	80.4%
Nevada	*	100.0%	51.8%	59.2%
		100.0%	93.0%	93.7%
New Hampshire		100.0%	81.2%	82.5%
New Jersey New Mexico		100.0%	99.4%	95.5%
New York		100.0%	81.3%	84.1%
North Carolina		100.0%	84.0%	94.6%
North Dakota				99.8%
Ohio		100.0%	99.8% 91.2%	
Olio		100.0%		70.3%
		100.0%	92.4%	87.3%
Oregon		100.0%	94.6%	95.1%
Pennsylvania Rhode Island		100.0%	93.3%	95.8%
		100.0%	86.5%	84.0%
South Carolina		100.0%	75.9%	73.6%
South Dakota Tennessee		100.0%	98.2%	91.7%
		100.0%	85.7%	89.6% 80.4%
Texas		100.0% 100.0%	84.1%	
Utah			100.0%	100.0%
Vermont	*	100.0%	74.5%	72.2%
Virginia	•	100.0%	69.6%	86.8%
Washington		100.0%	97.9%	98.7%
West Virginia		100.0%	79.6%	79.5%
Wisconsin		100.0%	99.6%	99.6%
Wyoming		100.0%	98.0%	96.9%

Unit Response Rate (URR) and Total Quantity Response Rates (TQRR) By State: State & Local Governments

^{*} Indicates states where at least one of the TQRR is below the 70 percent acceptable range and/or the Unit Response Rate (URR) is below the 60 percent acceptable range. Additional information for TQRR's may be found within the technical documentation.

			Employment	Payroll
State		URR	TQRR	TQRR
Helical Control Total		72.00/	02.6%	02.00/
United States Total Alabama		72.9% 67.3%	82.6%	82.9%
Alaska		72.3%	78.4% 86.7%	81.9%
Arizona		72.3%		84.5%
Arkansas		63.7%	83.6%	87.1%
California		67.6%	84.0% 83.6%	86.4% 84.2%
Colorado		69.7%	74.5%	77.2%
Connecticut		62.4%	74.5%	71.6%
Delaware		83.3%	95.7%	95.2%
D.C.	*	50.0%	70.5%	66.7%
Florida		77.2%	87.9%	89.1%
Georgia		76.6%	86.6%	87.8%
Hawaii	*	35.7%	76.4%	84.0%
Idaho		77.2%	84.0%	82.0%
Illinois		80.4%	87.6%	88.9%
Indiana		80.3%	73.3%	72.9%
lowa		76.4%	88.3%	89.4%
Kansas		74.0%	82.4%	82.9%
Kentucky		81.2%	88.7%	83.5%
Louisiana		73.6%	73.2%	74.9%
Maine	*	70.9%	59.1%	59.2%
Maryland		70.6%	75.2%	73.8%
Massachusetts		62.1%	78.1%	80.7%
Michigan		79.3%	79.3%	80.8%
Minnesota	*	72.9%	66.3%	64.6%
Mississippi		61.3%	74.5%	74.7%
Missouri		73.2%	80.8%	81.0%
Montana		61.7%	71.4%	78.6%
Nebraska		78.9%	81.6%	84.9%
Nevada		79.4%	74.2%	78.7%
New Hampshire		69.8%	77.2%	79.0%
New Jersey		75.9%	72.4%	75.4%
New Mexico		66.4%	82.6%	82.6%
New York		82.6%	87.0%	83.1%
North Carolina		88.4%	89.7%	92.9%
North Dakota		69.9%	95.7%	96.4%
Ohio		65.7%	81.7%	74.5%
Oklahoma		69.3%	85.8%	85.1%
Oregon		81.2%	88.7%	92.3%
Pennsylvania		70.9%	82.7%	82.7%
Rhode Island	*	56.3%	76.2%	75.1%
South Carolina		69.3%	77.2%	75.4%
South Dakota		60.7%	77.3%	77.4%
Tennessee		74.8%	82.3%	85.3%
Texas		71.1%	83.9%	82.5%
Utah		78.3%	91.4%	91.8%
Vermont	*	50.5%	66.5%	66.1%
Virginia		78.6%	79.9%	86.5%
Washington		88.0%	96.9%	96.5%
West Virginia		73.9%	81.7%	81.6%
Wisconsin		75.2%	82.7%	83.0%
Wyoming		75.4%	91.5%	90.8%